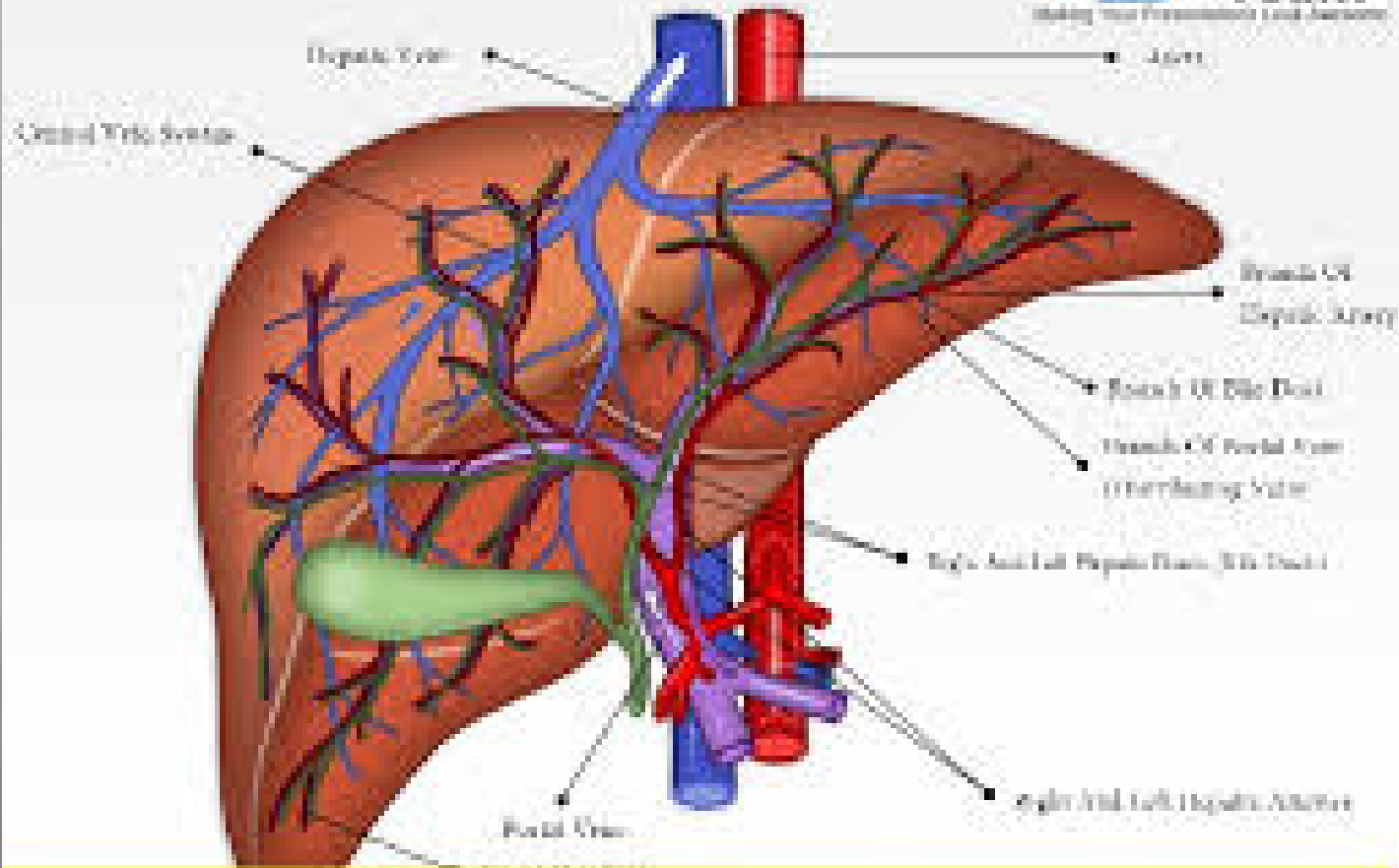


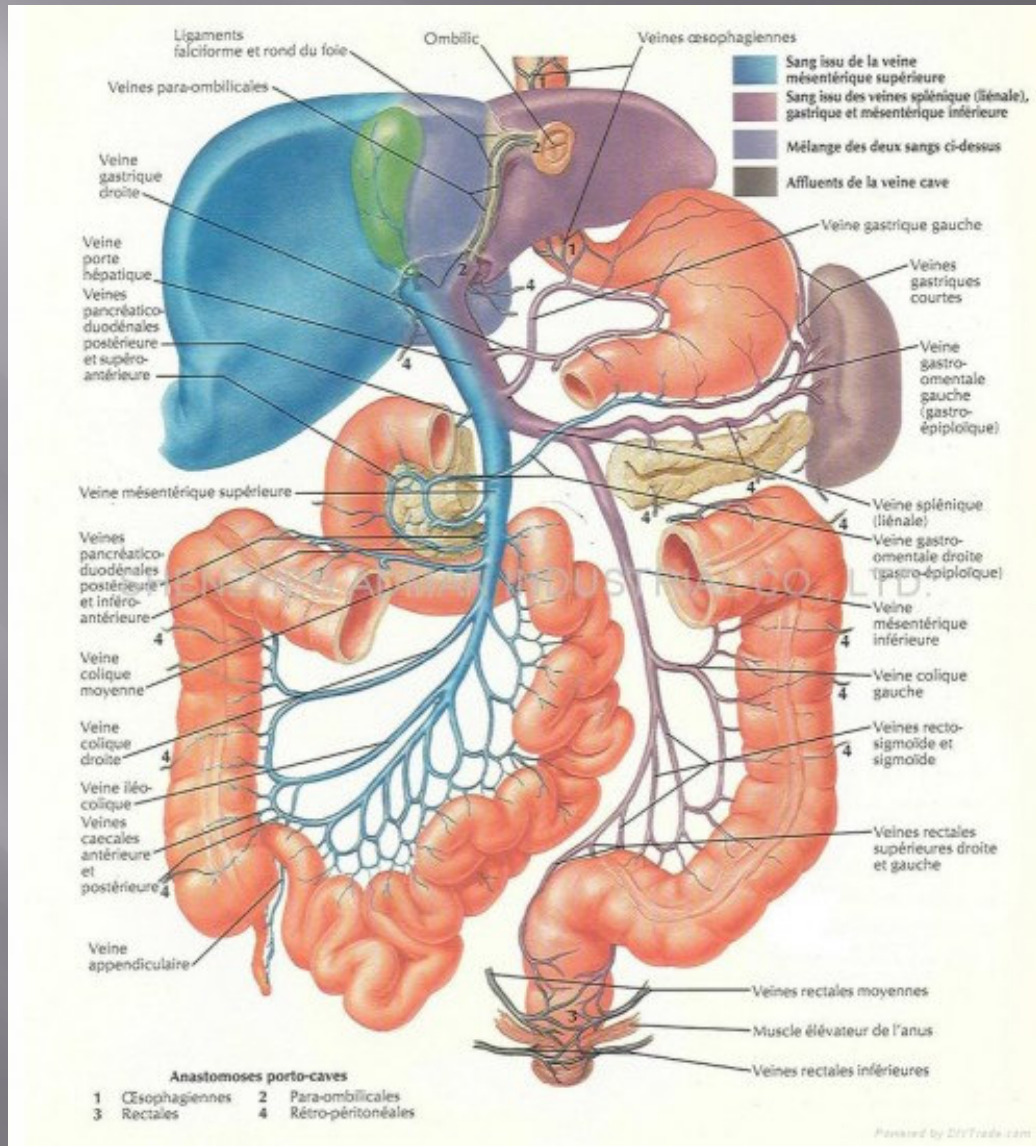
# LES CIRRHOSSES DU FOIE

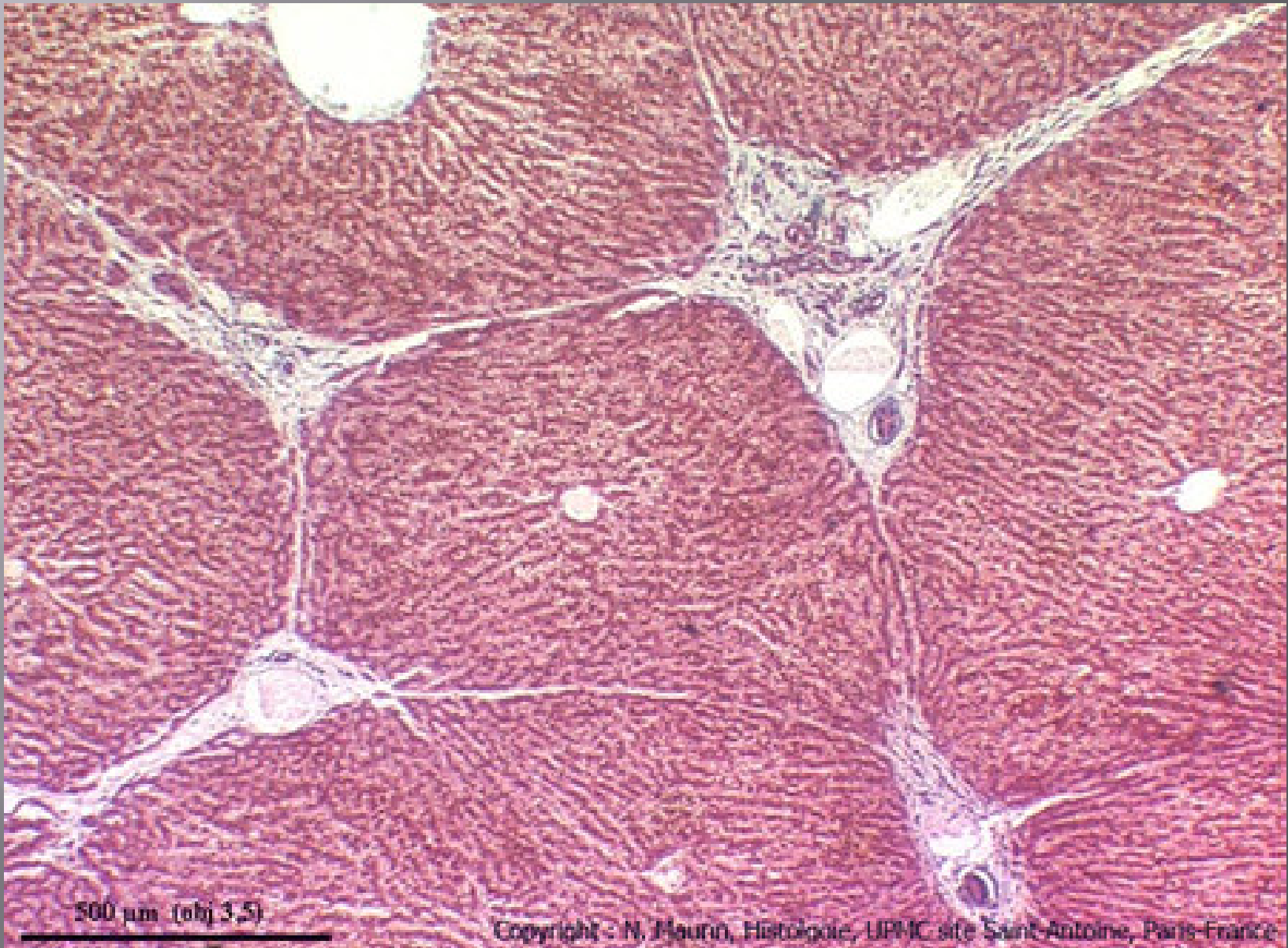


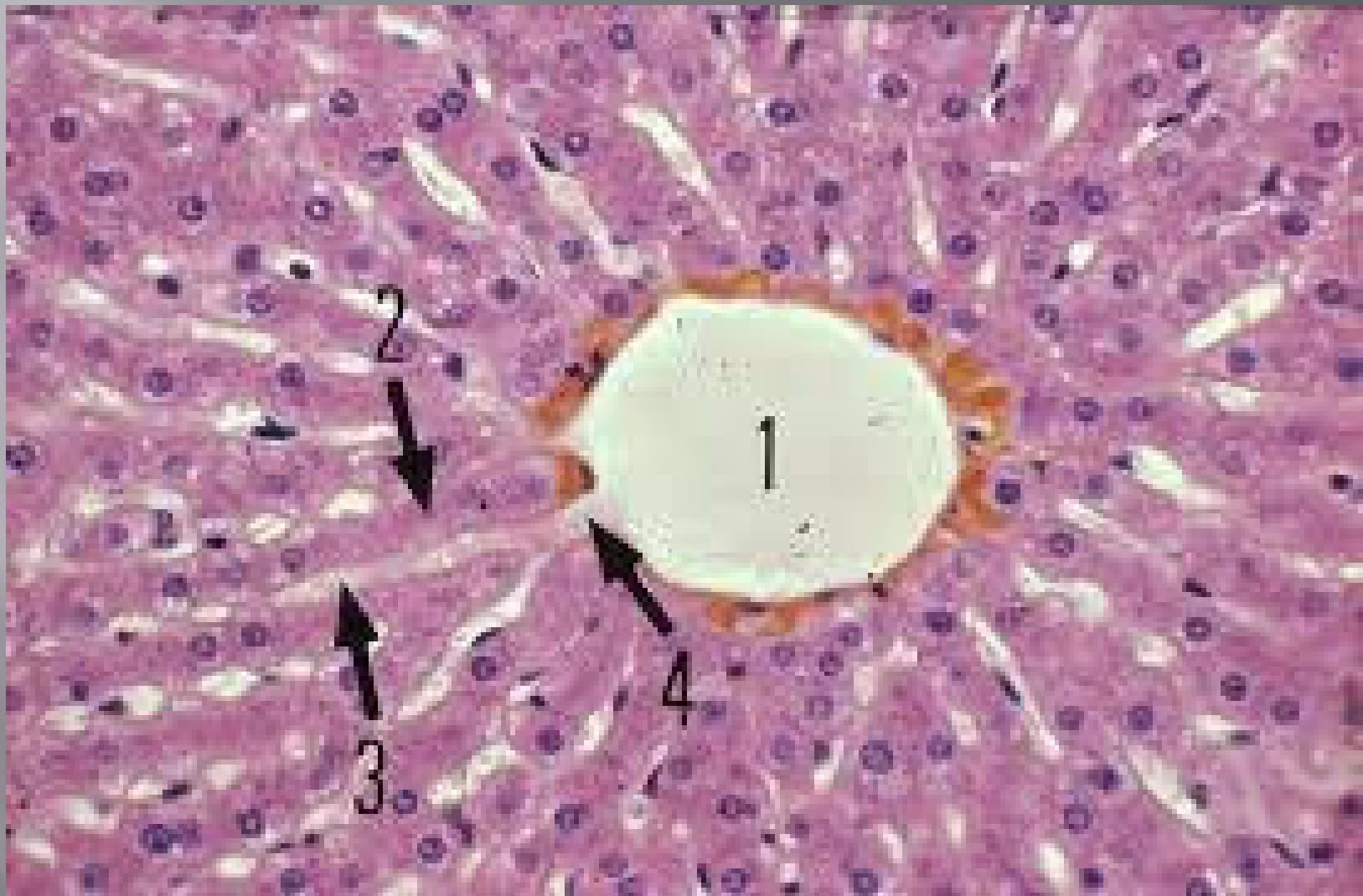
# Internal Anatomy of Liver



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## *Anatomie fonctionnelle*

### ▣ Microscopie

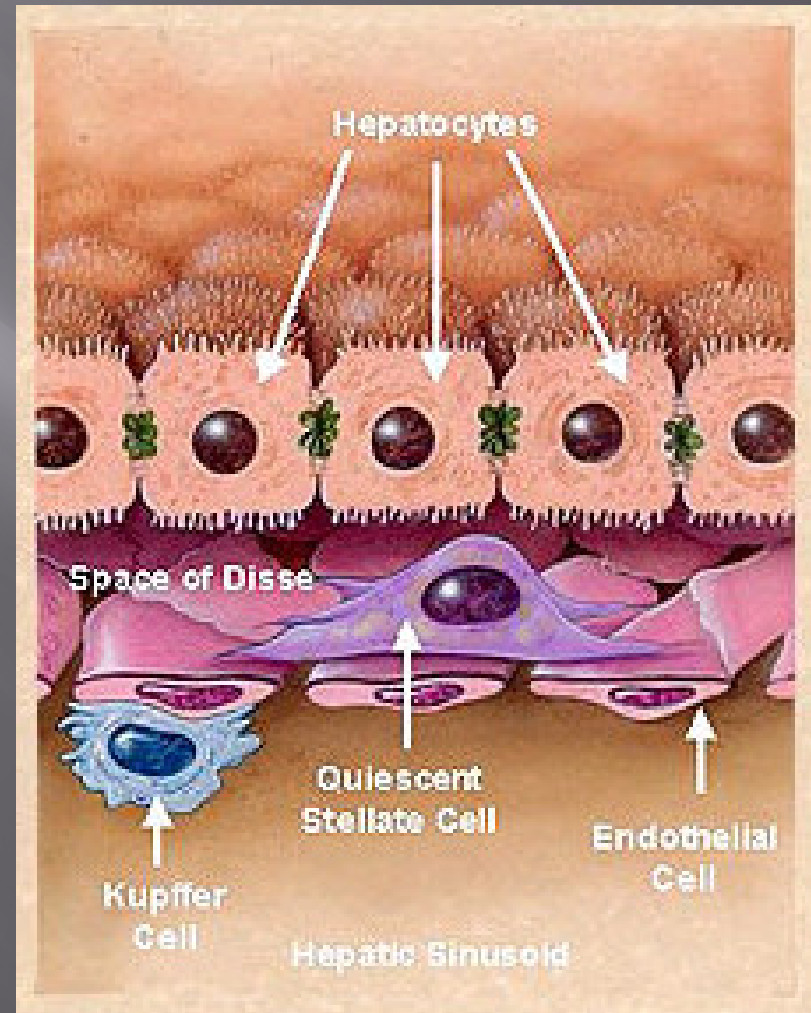
#### Sinusoides veineuses

- Cellules de Kupffer (40%)

#### Espaces de Disse

- Cellules étoilées
- Hépatocytes (60%)

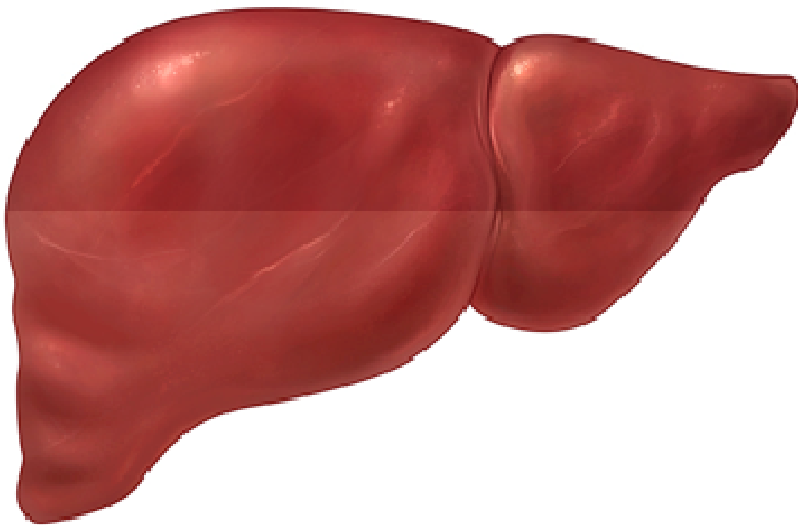
#### Canalicules biliaires



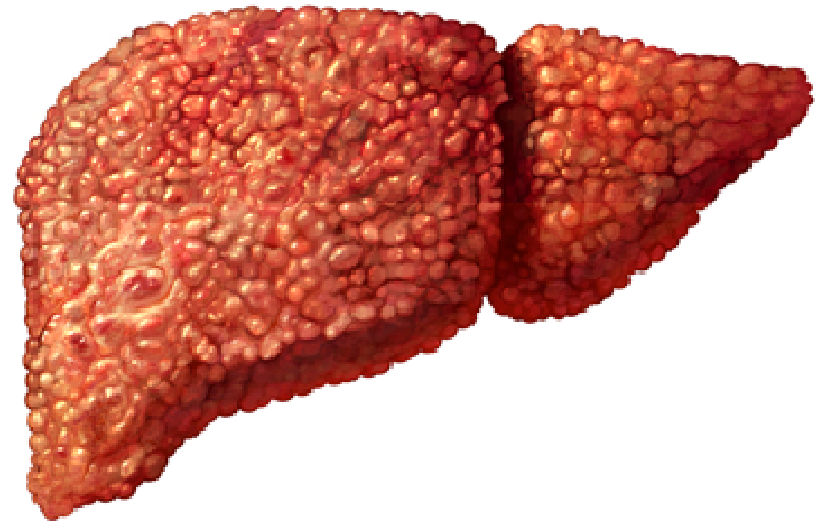
# CIRRHOSE

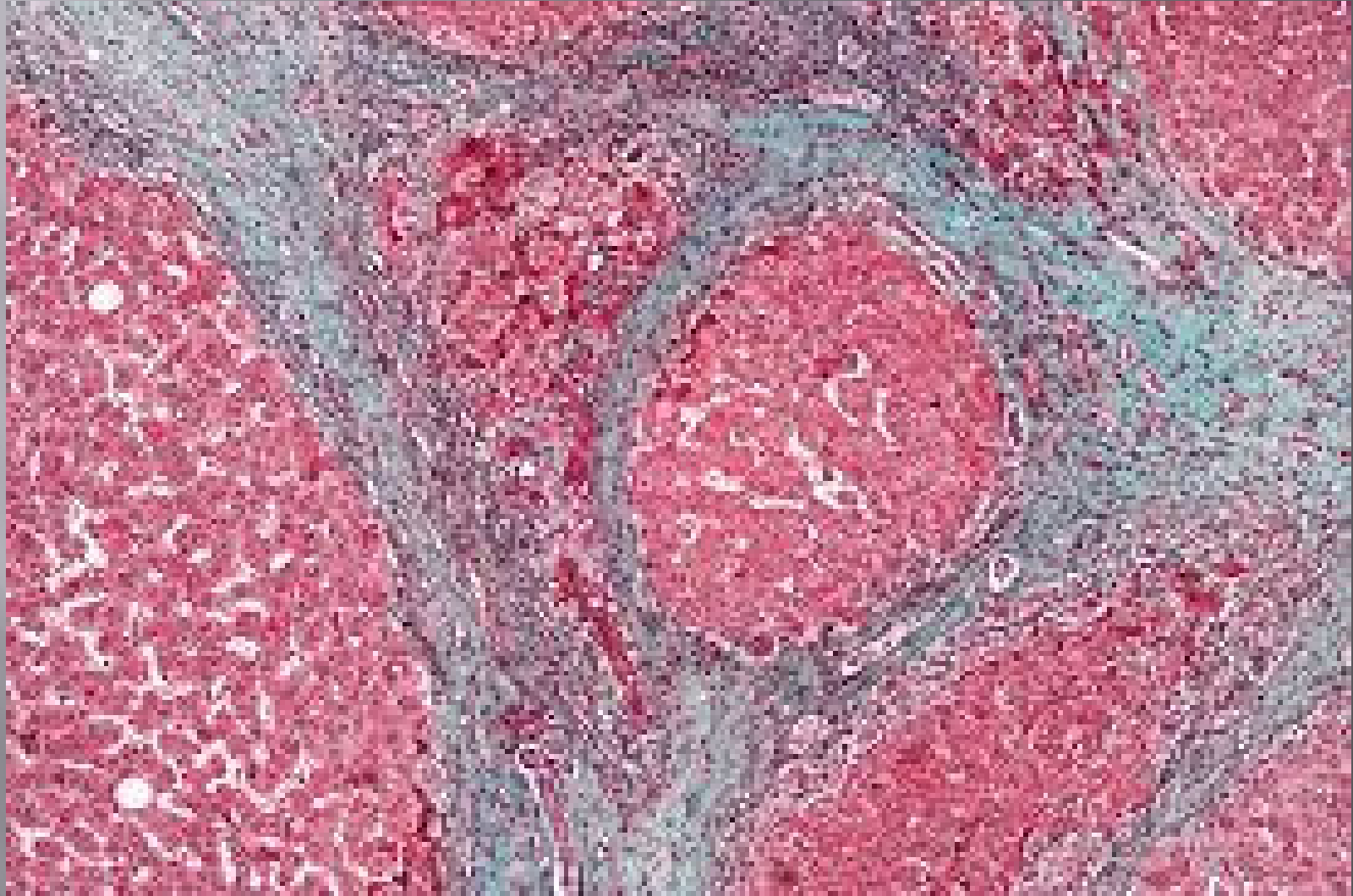


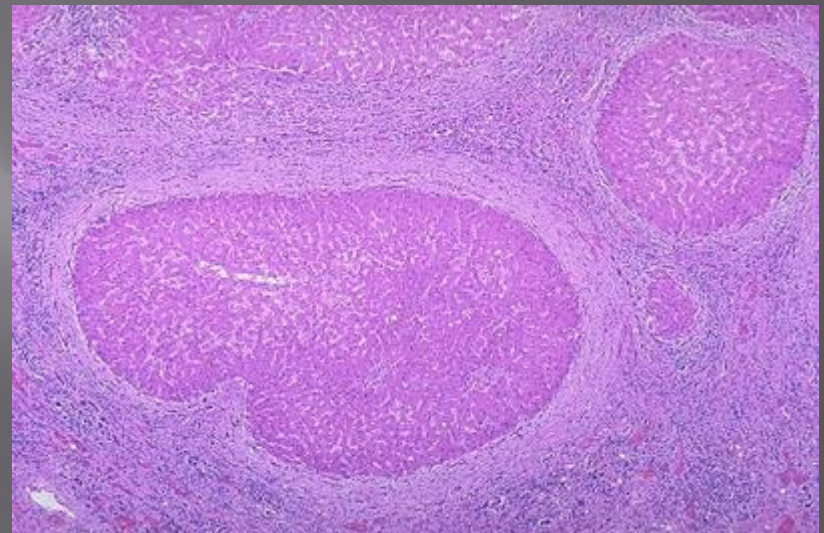
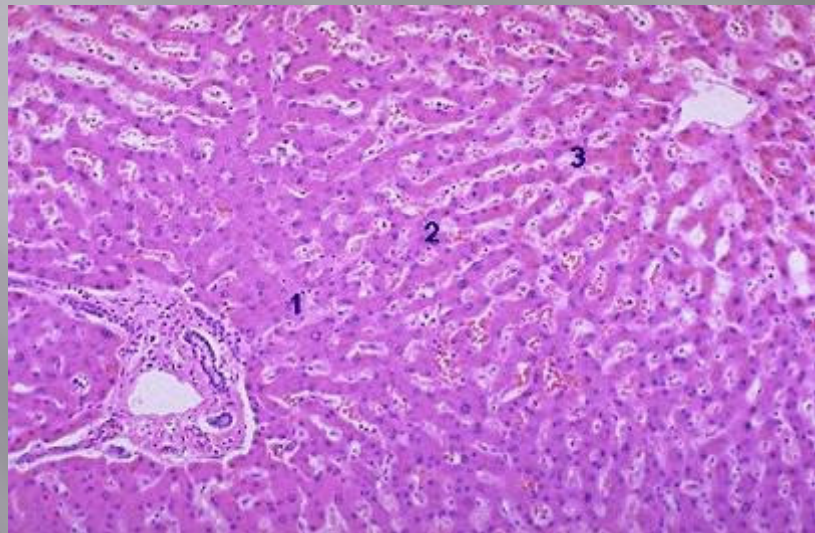
Normal Liver



Liver with Cirrhosis







Nécrose

```
graph TD; A[Nécrose] --> B[Fibrose]; A --> C[Régénération]
```

Fibrose

Régénération

CAUSES

**Maladies du foie  
et des  
voies biliaires**

---

Jean-Pierre Benhamou  
Serge Erlinger

---

3<sup>e</sup> édition

Medicine-Sciences  
Flammariion

# Etiologies

ALCOOL

HEPATITE VIRALE  
[B, C, D]

HEPATITE AUTO-IMMUNE

MALADIES  
METABOLIQUES :

HEMOCHROMATOSE  
WILSON  
DEFICIT EN  $\alpha$ -1 ANTI-  
TRYPISINE  
MUCOVISCIDOSE

MALADIES BILIAIRES:

CIRRHOSE BILIAIRE PRIMITIVE  
CHOLANGITE SCLEROSANTE  
PRIMITIVE  
CIRRHOSE BILIAIRE SECONDAIRE

OBSTRUCTIONS

VASCULAIRES:

SYNDROME DE BUDD-CHIARI  
MALADIE VEINO-OCCLUSIVE

MEDICAMENTS / TOXIQUES

NASH

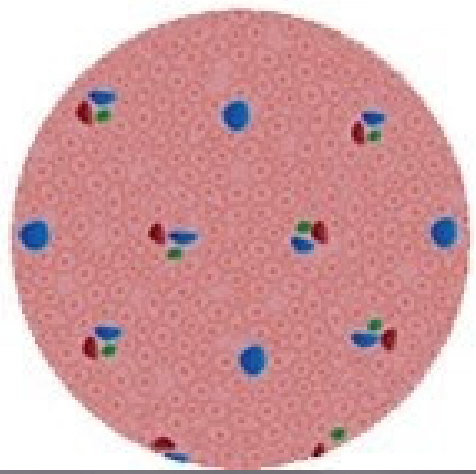
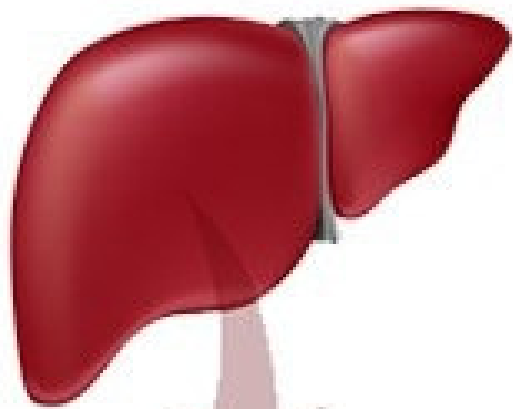
CRYPTOGENETIQUE



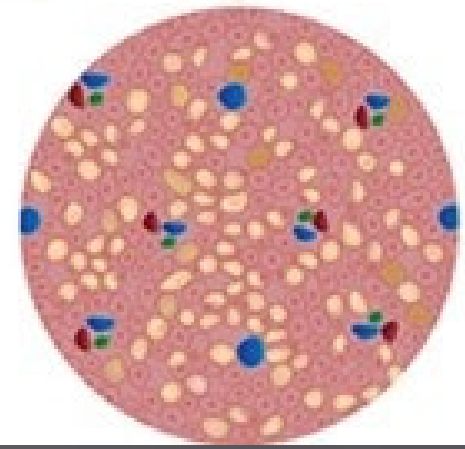
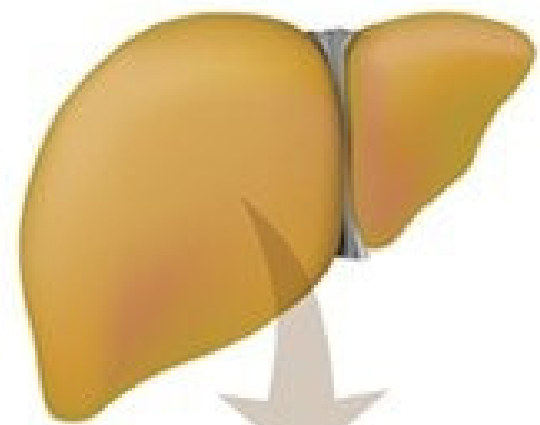




Normal



Gras



▣ Stéatose

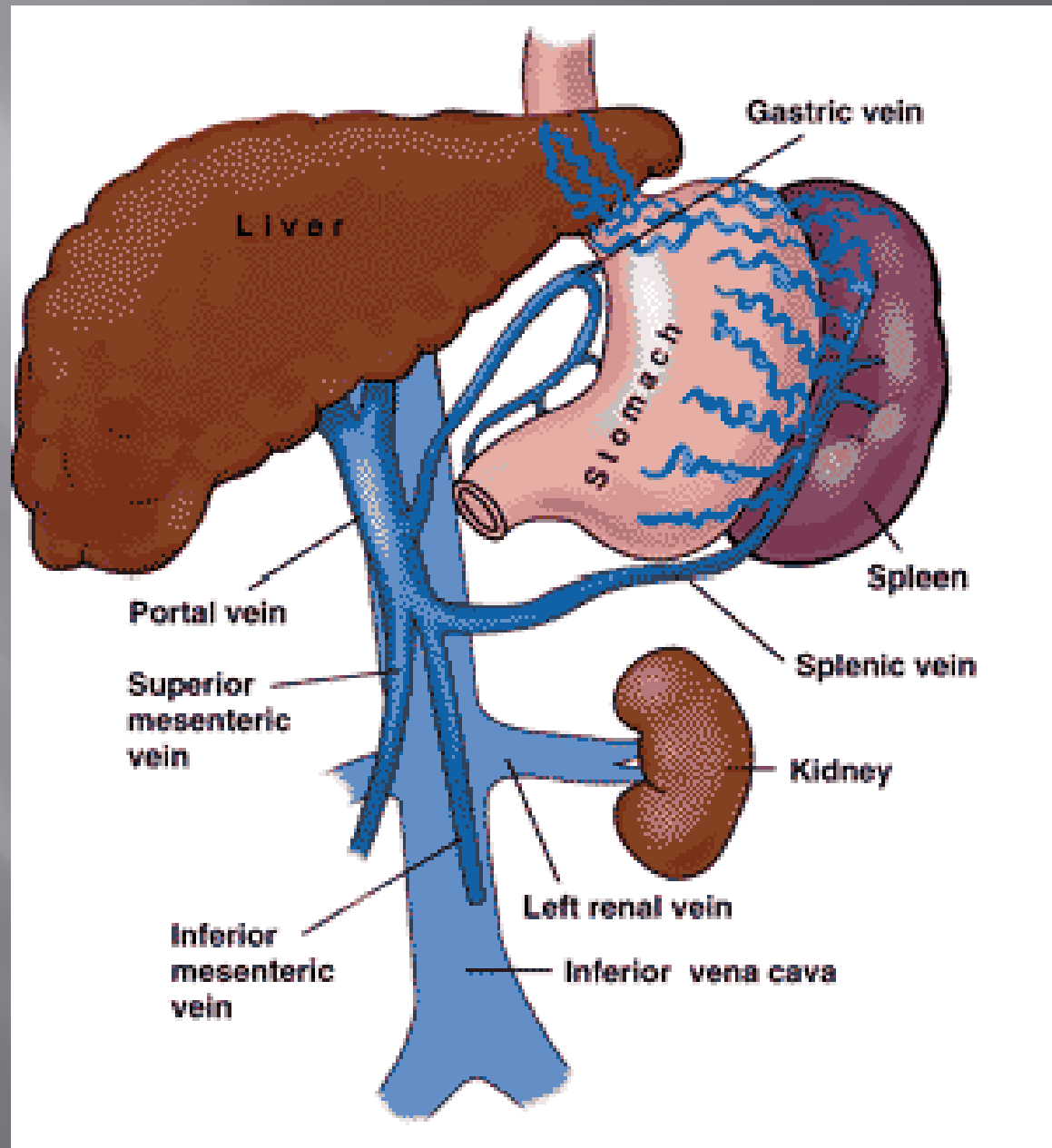
▣ Stéatohépatite

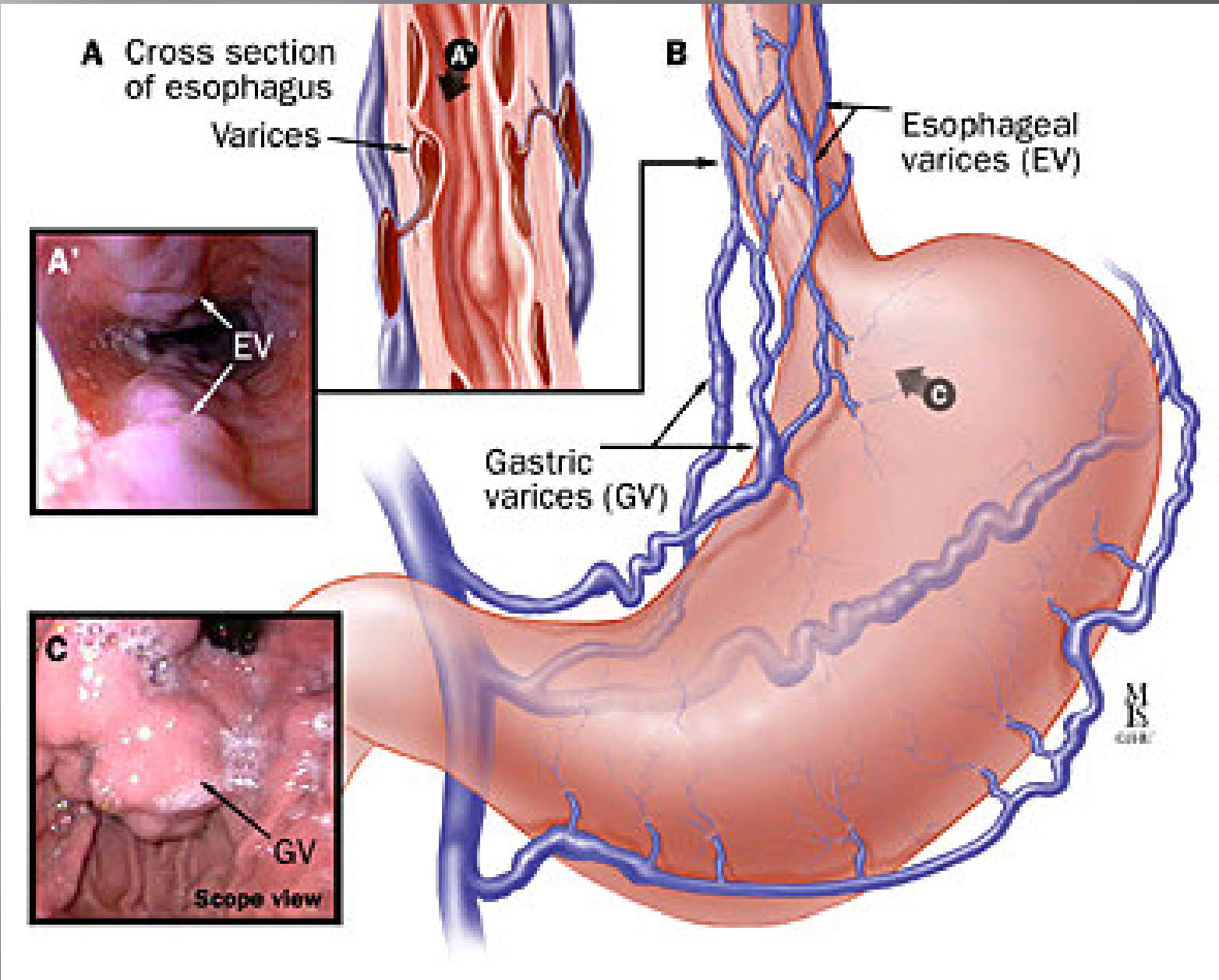
# CONSÉQUENCES

- ▣ Insuffisance Hépatique

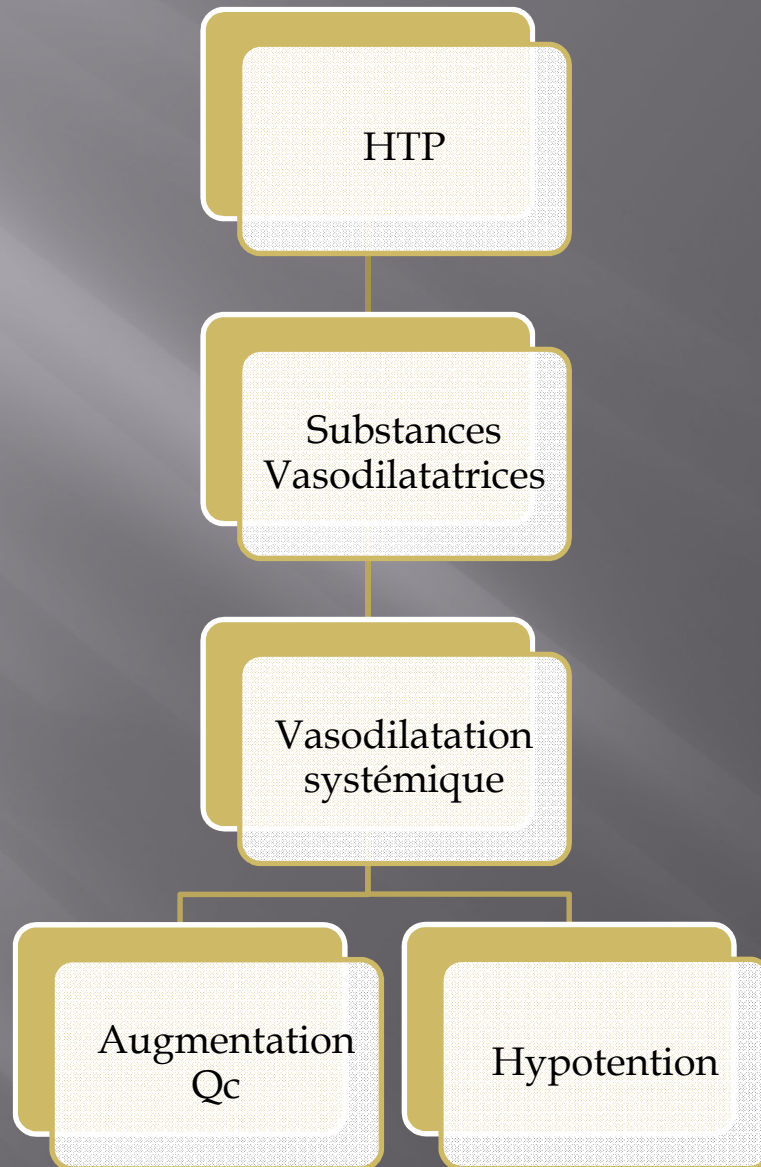
- ▣ Hypertension portale

- ▣ Risque de cancer

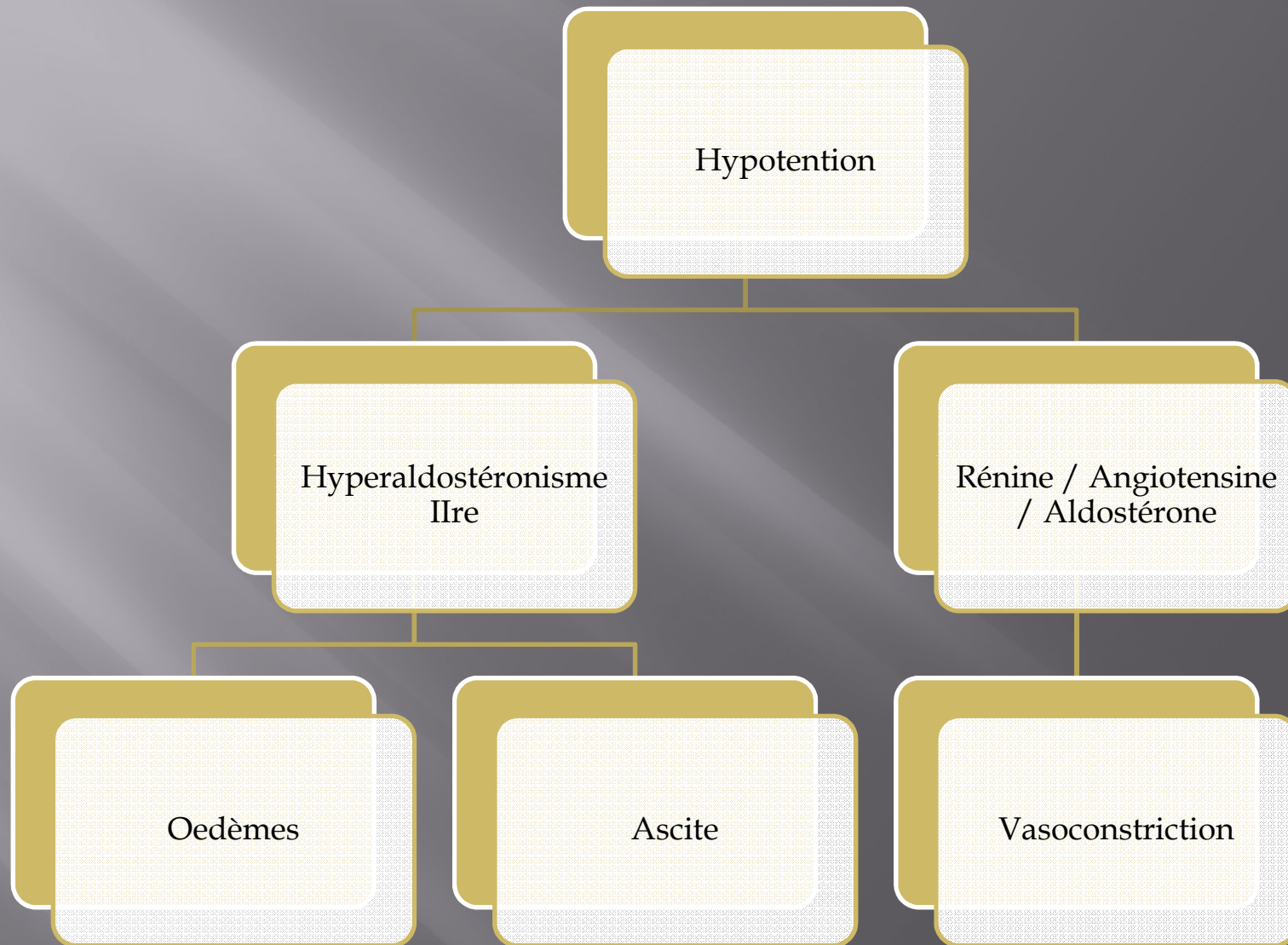




# Etat Hyperdynamique







# ADH

- ▣ Rétention d'eau sans Na

- ▣ Hyponatrémie

Vasoconstriction  
rénale

Ischémie rénale

Syndrome  
Hépatorénal

# Encéphalopathie

- ▣ Toxinémie :
  - Ammoniac : Digestive
  
- ▣ Neurotransmetteurs
  
- ▣ Toxines

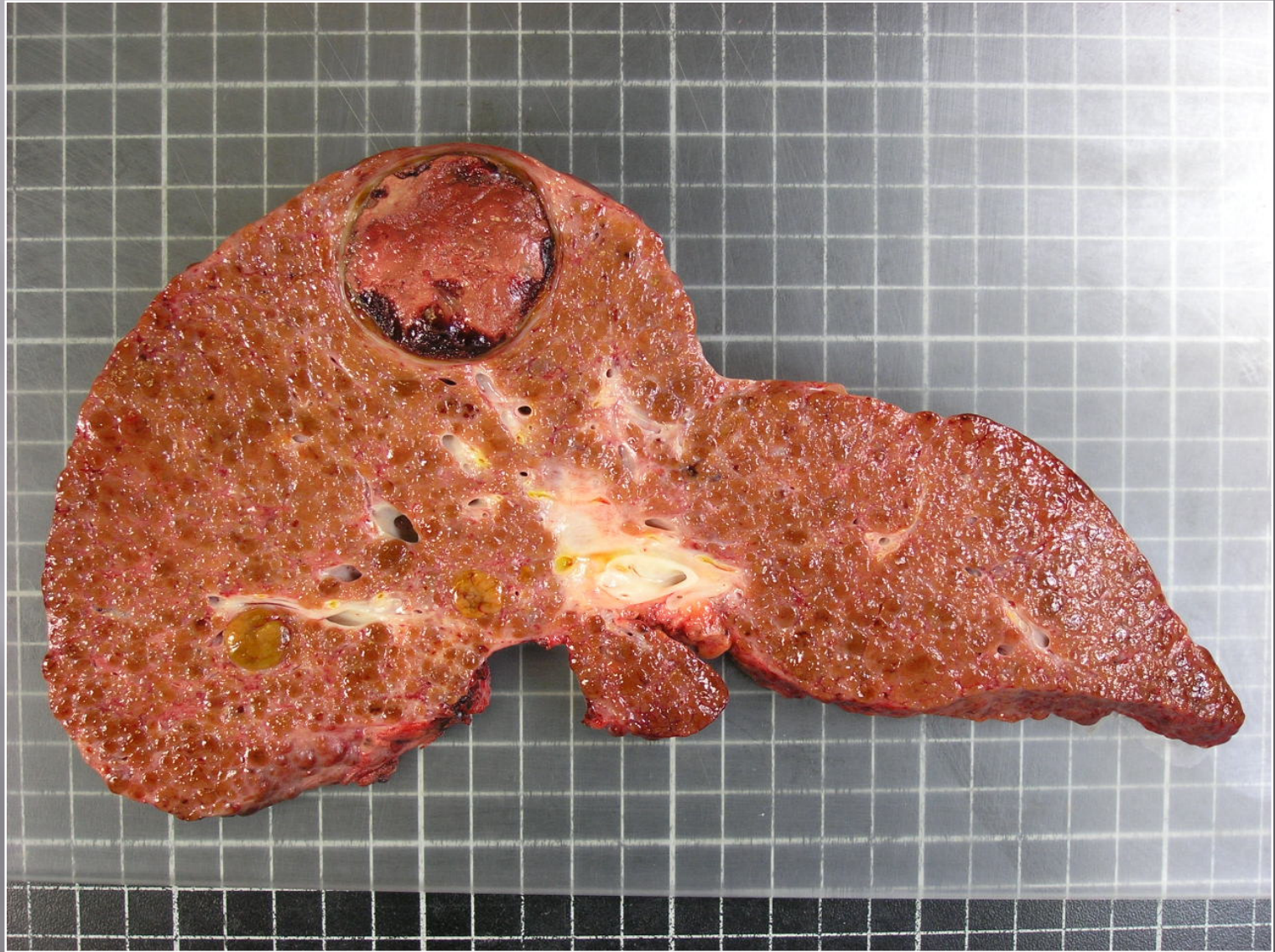


Normal spleen



Splenomegaly

Pancytopenie



# Clinque

- ▣ Cirrhose Compensée
- ▣ Cirrhose Décompensée

# Décompensations

- ▣ Hémorragie
- ▣ Neurologiques
- ▣ Ascite
- ▣ Syndrome hépato-rénal



# TRAITEMENT

# Hémorragie

- ▣ Sandostatine
- ▣ Vasopressine
- ▣ Ligature élastique des VO
- ▣ Sclérose endoscopique
- ▣ TIPS

# Hémorragie Prévention

- ▣ Béta bloquants
- ▣ Ligature
- ▣ Sclérose

# Encéphalopathie

- ▣ Diète
- ▣ Lavements
- ▣ Lactulose
- ▣ Antibiotiques

# Ascite

- ▣ Diète
- ▣ Diurétiques
- ▣ Albumine

# INSUFFISANCE HÉPATIQUE TERMINALE

Transplantation  
Hépatique